



Under the Patronage of Zimbabwe Ministry of Education, Sport, Arts & Culture

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The Southern African

# ICT FOR EDUCATION – BOTSWANA, MALAWI, NAMIBIA

#### Hon. Wictor Songazaudzu Sajeni Deputy Minister of Education, Science & Technology, Malawi







## **ICT FOR EDUCATION IN MALAWI**

MINISTER OF EDUCATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY-VICTORIA FALLS JAN 27 2012

## EDUCATION IN MALAWI

- Malawi has an 8-4-4 System (primary, secondary and tertiary)
- Enrolment at primary school is at 3,868,643
- Enrolment at secondary level is 240,918
- Number of schools at primary is 5,392
- Number of schools at secondary level is 1,045

## ICT EDUCATION

- Computer studies introduced in some schools in 2000 to 2001 academic year
- In 2005, computer studies introduced as an optional subject
- Government started supplying some schools with computers as part of the T& L materials.

## ICT ENVIRONMENT IN MALAWI

- ICT and Malawi Growth & Development Strategy (MGDS)
- The MGDS seeks to
  - Promote and accelerate the social and economic development process
  - Improve communication infrastructure nation wide
  - Facilitate the provision and access of vital information.

## AIMS OF ICT POLICY IN MALAWI

- Improving the operations and efficiency of all sectors of the economy
- Developing ICT as a distinct sector
- Improving access to ICT services especially among the rural citizens in the country.

## BROAD OBJECTIVES OF ICT FOR EDUCATION IN MALAWI

- To develop a highly competitive ICT-driven education sector.
- To develop a fast-growing, competitive, innovative and knowledge-based education society
- To develop the physical communications infrastructure
- To transform vocational training through in the application of ICT

# ROLE OF ICT IN EDUCATION

- ICT is being viewed as the catalyst for the quick development of education in the world.
  - Support the professional development of teachers;
  - Improve access to education
  - Provide opportunities to communicate across classrooms and cultures;
  - Strengthen management and administration procedures from the central ministry to all levels.
  - Provide modern teaching & learning materials
  - Introduce modern teaching methods
  - motivation of teachers

# STATUS OF ICT FOR EDUCATION IN MALAWI

- Underdeveloped physical infrastructure
- Limited telecommunications infrastructure and service providers
- High availability of personal computers (PCs) in urban areas
- Limited availability of PCs in rural areas
- Radio is the major means of passing information to the masses
- ICT for Education Strategy being developed- (final draft)

SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES FOR ICT FOR EDUCATION STRATEGY

- Enhance the efficiency of education management
- Improve the quality and relevance of teaching and learning processes
- Improve monitoring and administration of education performance at all levels
- Improve dissemination of education information and policies

PROPOSED PROGRAMMATIC LINES

- ICT for administration and communication
- ICT for Basic Education
- ICT for Secondary Education
- ICT for Vocational Training
- ICT for Teacher Training

### **O**PPORTUNITIES

- Support from stakeholders in the education sector
- Drop in the unit costs of telecommunications facilities on the global market
- Availability of competitive Internet service providers
- Efficient technological innovations taking place world wide
- Availability of educated human resources
- Availability of technical cooperation with partners

## CHALLENGES

- Limited financial resources
- Over-dependence on donor aid
- High ICT illiteracy rate
- Inadequate institutional capacity
- Negative attitude towards technology change
- Underdeveloped infrastructure especially in the rural areas.
- Inadequate computers in primary and secondary schools

CONTACT DETAILS

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#### THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION ZIKOMO KWAMBIRI TATENDA! ASANTE! MERCI BEAUCOUP!