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ICT for Education Summit 2012







#### Hon. Winnie Magagula Minister of Information, Communications & Technology, Swaziland





#### Presentation By: Senator Winnie Magagula Minister for Information Communications & Technology – Kingdom of Swaziland.





# **ICT FOR EDUCATION**

#### **PRESENTATION OUTLINE:**

- Current Status Swaziland;
- Why Invest on ICT for Education;
- Successes;
- Challenges;
- Way-forward.





# **CURRENT STATUS - POLICIES**

#### National ICT Policy:

- Policy was adopted in 2005 by Act of Parliament;
- It has nine pillars and Education is one of these pillars;
- Ministry of Education and Training has developed a draft ICT Policy in Education.





#### **CURRENT STATUS – POLICIES Cont..**

# The Education Sector ICT Policy has the following goals:

- To train ICT Teachers for Schools;
- To introduce ICT curriculum from Primary to Secondary Schools;
- To use ICT in T/L and Management of the education system; Promote e-Learning.
- ICT literacy prerequisite for entry into Teacher training colleges.





### **CURRENT STATUS - SCHOOLS**

- Setting goals is one thing, reaching them is another;
- Government Colleges have all introduced computer education as a mandatory course in the first year;
- Secondary schools have taken it up at an appreciable rate;
- Primary schools are lagging way behind.





#### **CURRENT STATUS - SCHOOLS**

School Level	Number of Schools	Number of Schools with ICT Facilities
Primary	550	31 (approx. 6%)
Secondar y	230	146 (Approx 63%)





## CURRENT STATUS – Cont...

- ICT training is mandatory for all Tertiary Educational Institutions;
- UNISWA is piloting e-learning methods of programme delivery in partnership with Indian Universities;
- UNISWA is also piloting online learning with its Institute of Distance Education students.





# **CURRENT STATUS – INFRASTRUCTURE**

- One state owned telecom's company;
- One private mobile company;
- □ Four private ISP's;
- Government has her own Internet service;
- Backbone is owned by the state Telecomm's company;
- Optic Fibre Ring around the country network & urban centres.





#### SUCCESSES

- Modest successes that have been realized:
  - The Education Management Information System is fully equipped to capture and process all statistics on schools around the country;
    - Colleges have fully examinable ICT curriculum;
    - A few secondary schools have own LANs that are connected to the Internet.





## CHALLENGES

- □ Very few qualified ICT teachers;
- Financial constraints;
- High cost of Bandwidth;
- High cost of ICT resources i.e. Hardware / Software;
- Non availability of locally developed Training / Learning materials.





# Why Invest in ICT for Education

- We now live in Information Knowledge based economy;
- Development is now driven by ICTs;
- ICT motivates learning as it can be used as both a teaching and learning tool;
- Encourages creative development, collaboration and cooperation among learners;



# Why Invest in ICT for Education Cnt...

- It support social and gender inclusion;
- Learners to be exposed to new technological learning opportunities to explore, experiment and express themselves;
- Investing on ICT for education help in creating a knowledgeable society that would attract investors to a country;
- The use of ICT tools in schools and universities help in human development and encourage learners to engage in small and medium enterprises.





## WAYFORWARD

- Development of Private Public Partnerships [PPP] to invest in ICT for education;
- Introduce tax incentives for investors in ICT for Education;
- Engage Development Partners for an investment in ICT for Education;
- Political support is equally important;
- Look at ways of lowering the cost of Bandwidth;
- Put in-place appropriate policies and legislations that support ICT for Education.





# **ICT FOR EDUCATION**

#### CONTACT DETAILS:

Hon. Senator Winnie K. Magagula Minister for Information, Communications and Technology; P.O. Box 642; Mbabane; Swaziland.

Email: <u>minister\_mict@gov.sz</u>;

winniekn@realnet.co.sz





#### **Questions and Answers**

